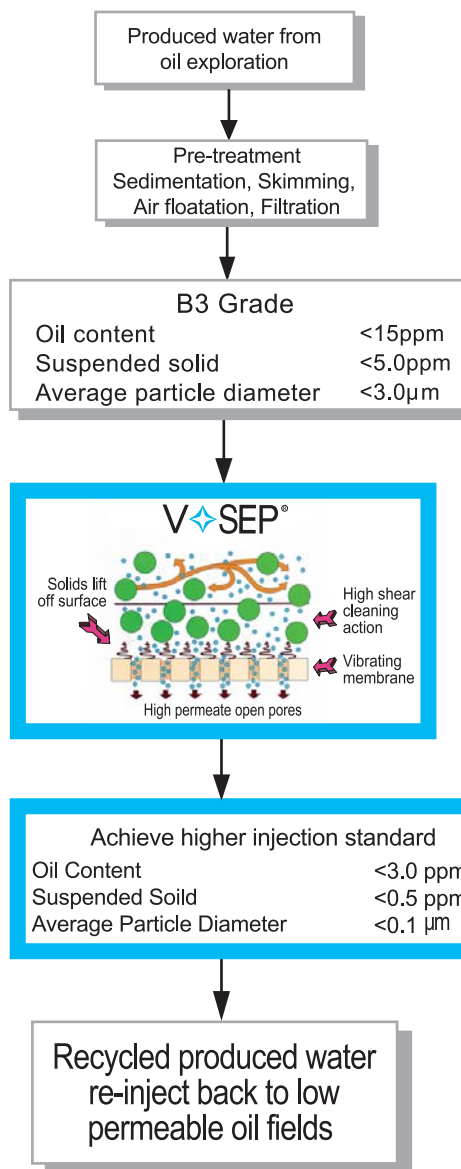


Case Study

Fine Filtration of Produced Water for Low Permeable Oil Field - A1 Grade

Different oil fields may have different level of oily wastewater. Most of the China oil fields are low grade or at low output stage. Oil-to-water ratio may be as low as 1:10. Therefore, huge amount of produced water need to be treated. At present, plenty of existing technologies can achieve discharge requirement. However, most of the oil fields face severe water shortage. They urgently require re-injection. Most of the oil fields are or soon become low permeable. Existing water treatment technologies cannot achieve China National A1 standard making re-injection difficult. VSEP, vibratory membrane filtration, can simplify existing treatment and achieve China National A1 standard. Because of small footprint, VSEP is particularly suitable for offshore oil rigs.



Features:

- * Anti-fouling
- * Reduce cleaning cycle
- * High shear
- * Higher concentration
- * High flow rate
- * Lower capital investment
- * Small footprint
- * Particular suitable for offshore oil rigs



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|-------------------------|--|
| Membrane | Ultrafiltration (UF) |
| Feed | Pretreated by skimming air flotation |
| Steady Flux | 89 GFD |
| Operational Temperature | 55°C - 75°C |
| Operational Pressure | Around 3 bar |
| Recovery Rate | 80% |
| Cleaning Cycle | 48 hours or above (depends on pre-treatment conditions) |
| Daily Capacity | Model i84 : 435m ³ |
| Operational Cost | Around USD 0.7/m ³ permeate (incl. power, chemicals, water, filter pack replacement) |